

What is Development?

Francis Fukuyama

Dimensions of Development

Economic Growth

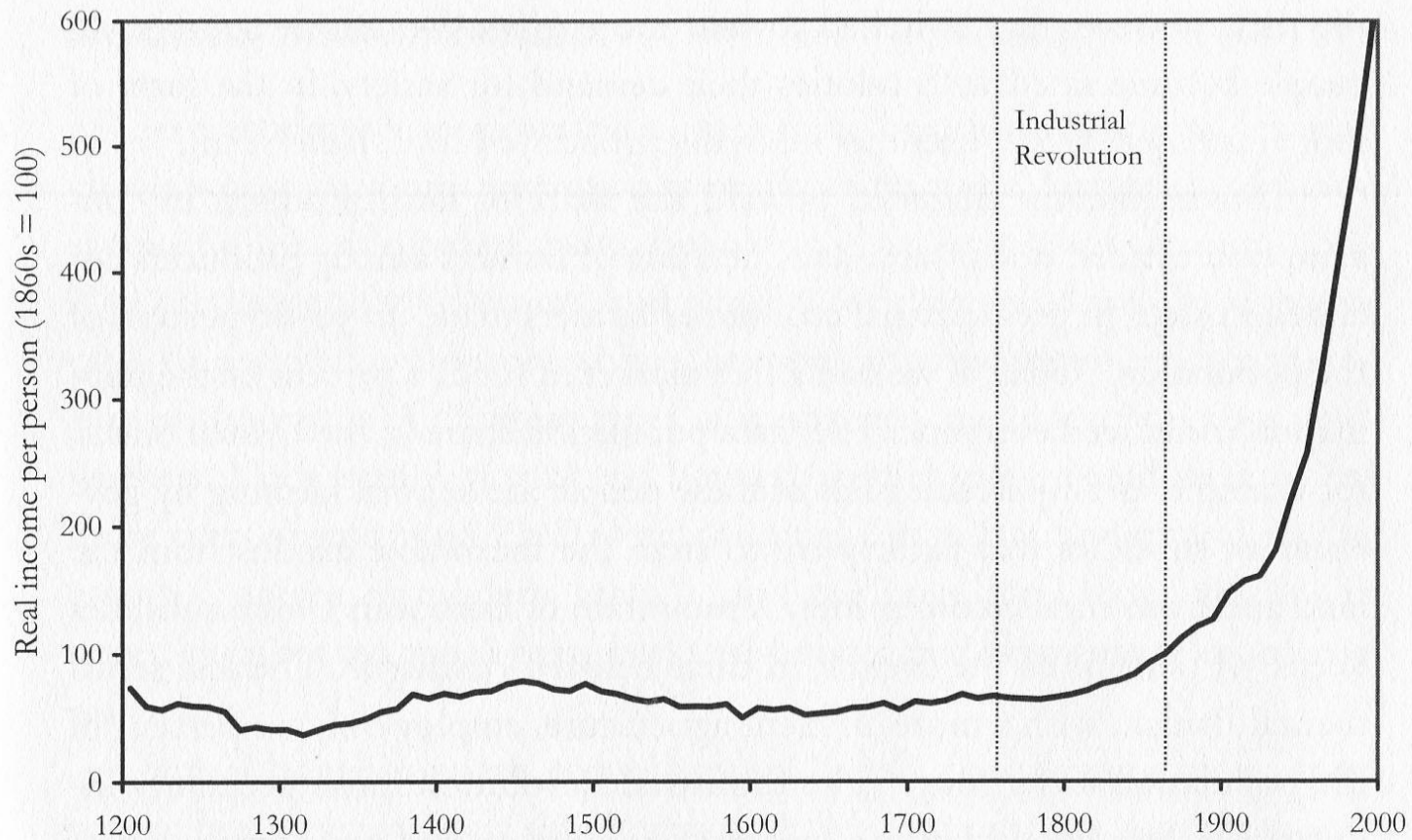


Figure 10.2 Real income per person in England, 1260s–2000s.

Source: Gregory Clarke, *A Farewell to Alms* (2007), p. 195

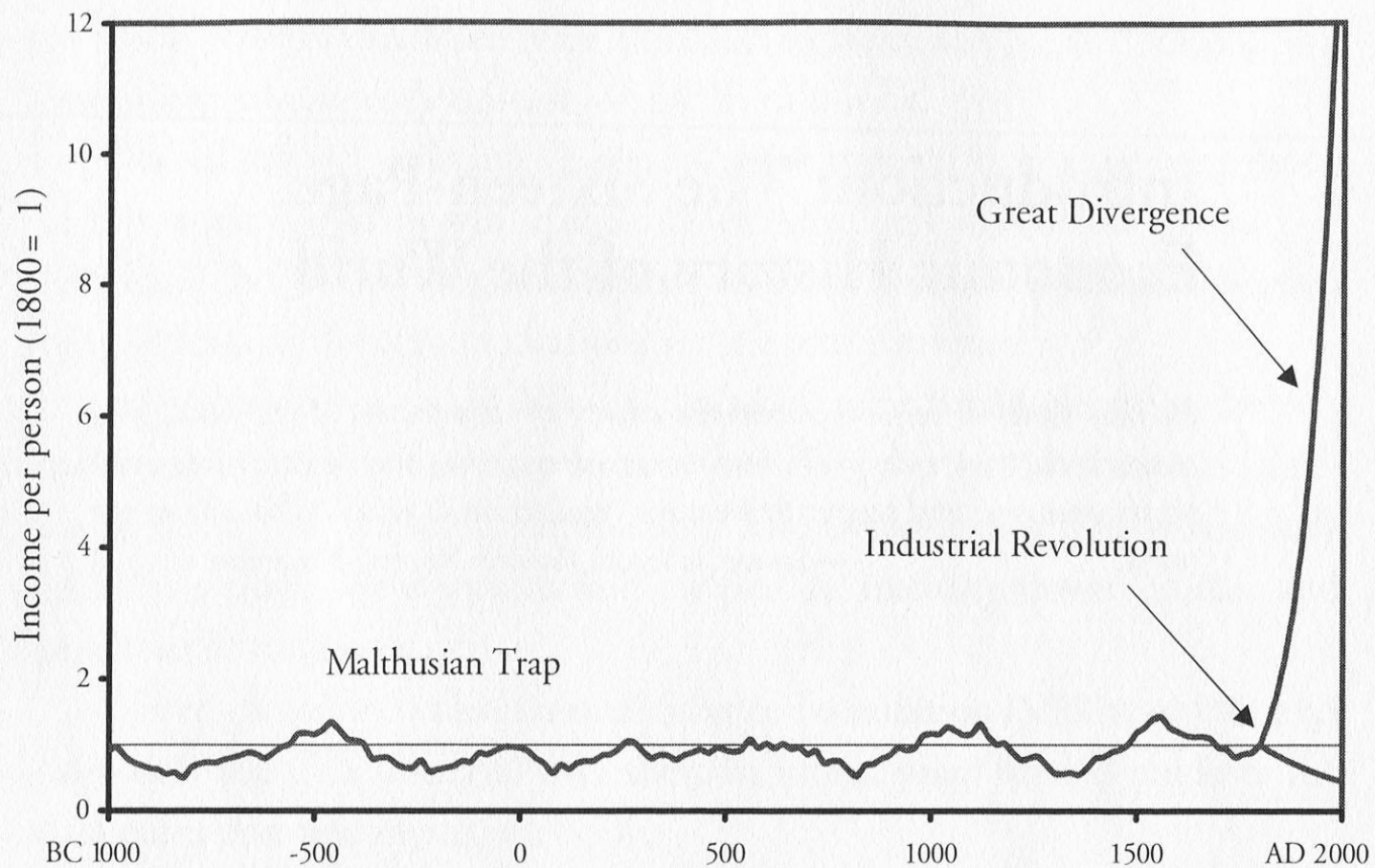


Figure 1.1 World economic history in one picture. Incomes rose sharply in many countries after 1800 but declined in others.

Source: Clarke (2007), p. 2

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Social Mobilization

Classic Social Theory

- Adam Smith (1723-1790): “The division of labor is limited by the extent of the market”
- Henry Maine (1822-1888): Status to contract
- Émile Durkheim (1858-1917): Mechanical to organic solidarity, anomie
- Max Weber (1864-1920): Charismatic to bureaucratic/rational authority
- Ferdinand Tönnies (1855-1936): *Gemeinschaft* to *Gesellschaft*

Adam Smith, An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the
Wealth of Nations (1776)

C H A P. III.

*That the Division of Labour is limited by the
Extent of the Market.*

BOOK
I.

AS it is the power of exchanging that gives occasion to the division of labour, so the extent of this division must always be limited by the extent of that power, or, in other words, by the extent of the market. When the market is very small, no person can have any encouragement to dedicate himself entirely to one employment, for want of the power to exchange all that surplus part of the produce of his own labour, which is over and above his own consumption, for such parts of the produce of other men's labour as he has occasion for

THERE are some sorts of industry, even of the lowest kind, which can be carried on no where but in a great town. A weaver, for example, can

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“the division of labor is limited by the extent of the market”

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Social Mobilization

Political Development

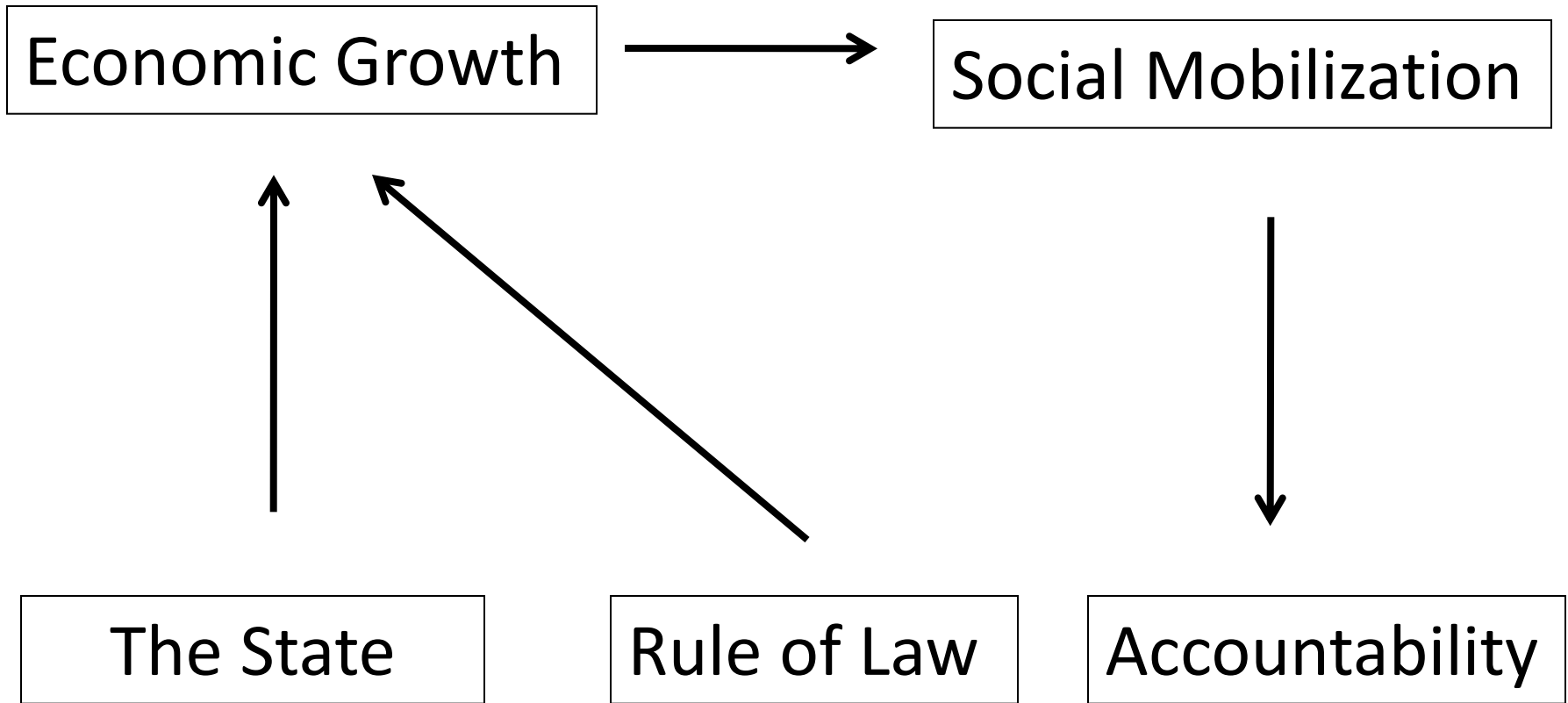
The State

Rule of Law

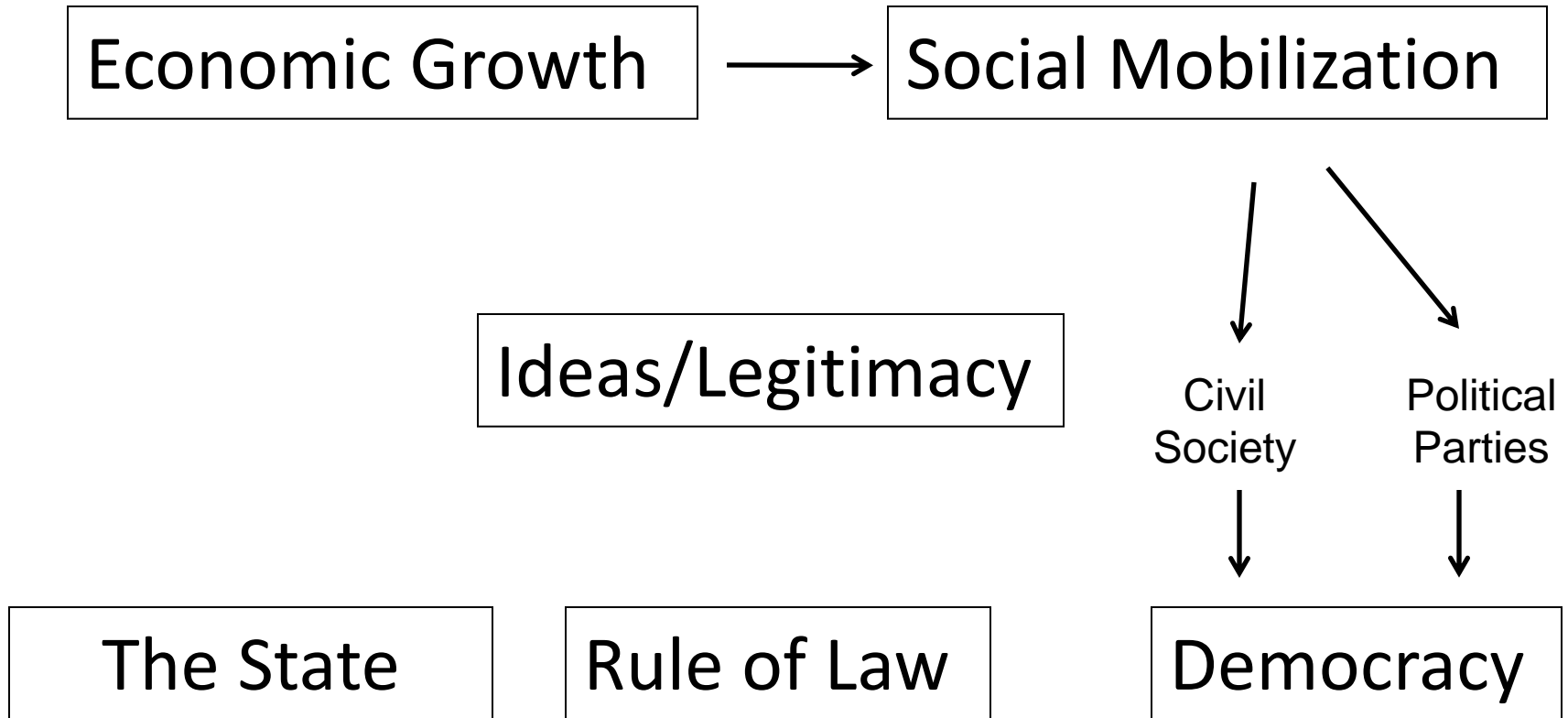
Accountability

Dimensions of Development

“the division of labor is limited by the extent of the market”



Translating Social Mobilization into Democracy



Dimensions of Development

Economic Growth

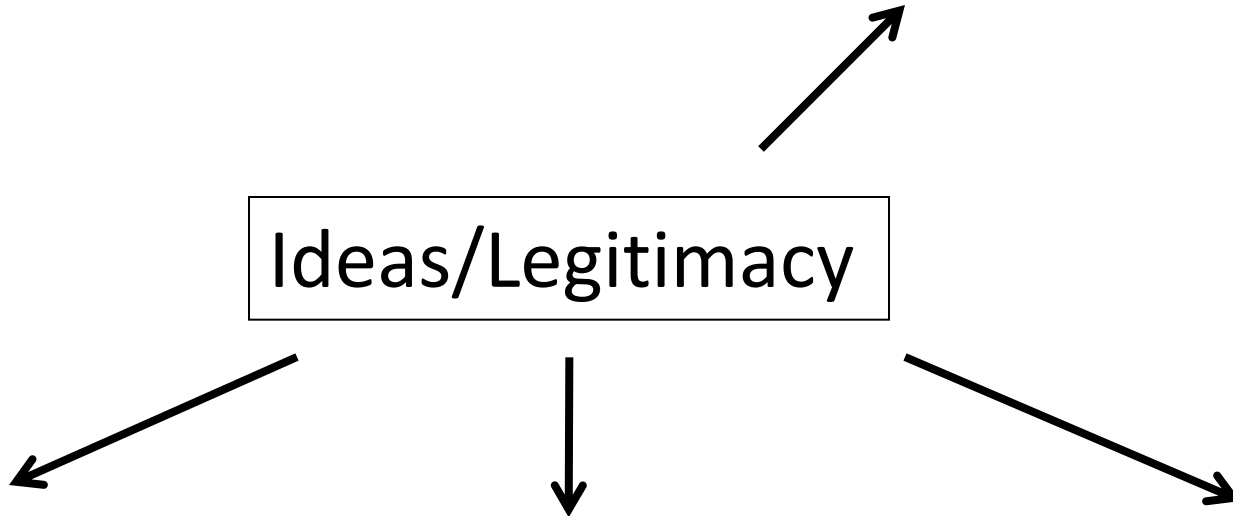
Social Mobilization

Ideas/Legitimacy

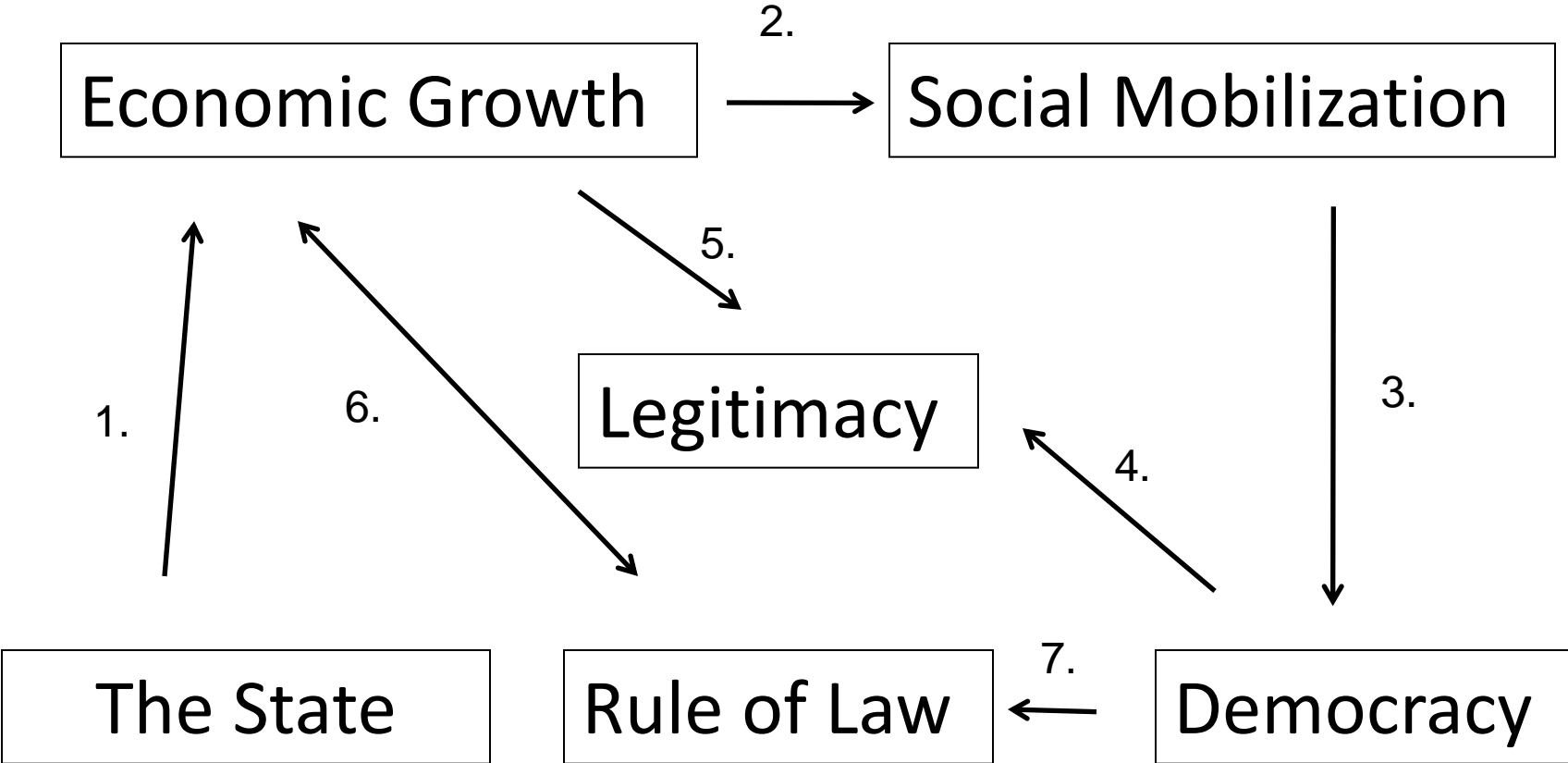
The State

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Accountability



South Korea, 1954-1999



The Huntington Paradigm of Political Decay

